

# Estimating Percent

**Estimate 8% of 300,000.**

Round the percent.

$8\% \approx 10\%$

Think of the equivalent decimal.

$10\% = 0.1$

Multiply.

$0.1 \times 300,000 = 30,000$

**Estimate 27% of 297.**

Round both numbers.

$27\% \approx 30\% \quad 297 \approx 300$

Think of an equivalent decimal.

$30\% = 0.3$

Multiply.

$0.3 \times 300 = 90$

To multiply by 0.1, move the decimal point one place to the left.

$0.1 \times 50 = 5$

$0.1 \times 4700 = 470$

$0.1 \times 3,659 = 365.9$

To multiply by a multiple of 0.1, such as 0.3, break apart the number.

$0.3 = 0.1 \times 3$

Multiply one step at a time.

$0.1 \times 300 = 30 \quad 30 \times 3 = 90$

Round each percent, then write the equivalent decimal.

1. 41% \_\_\_\_\_

2. 88% \_\_\_\_\_

3. 76% \_\_\_\_\_

4. 22% \_\_\_\_\_

5. 37% \_\_\_\_\_

6. 59% \_\_\_\_\_

Break apart each decimal so the numbers are easier to multiply.

7. 0.4 \_\_\_\_\_

8. 0.9 \_\_\_\_\_

9. 0.6 \_\_\_\_\_

Estimate each percent.

10. 9% of 20 \_\_\_\_\_

11. 21% of 31 \_\_\_\_\_

12. 31% of 37 \_\_\_\_\_

13. 38% of 49 \_\_\_\_\_

14. 49% of 101 \_\_\_\_\_

15. 61% of 19 \_\_\_\_\_

16. 59% of 304 \_\_\_\_\_

17. 70% of 471 \_\_\_\_\_

18. 84% of 149 \_\_\_\_\_

19. **Number Sense** What is another way to estimate 51% of 42?  
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\_\_\_\_\_20. **Reasoning** If 10% of a number is 100, what is 15% of that number? Explain how you determined your answer.  
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